**Date : November 16th, 2015**

**File Name : Kanatang-KII 11.16.15**

**Duration : 57m07s**

**Location : Kanatang**

**Occp : Kader (Fera)**

**Linda (Nda) / Yetti (Jtt)**

Nda : Ok...good morning Ma’am

Fera : Good morning

Nda : May i know your name?

Fera : Fera

Nda : What do you do Fera?

Fera : I am a sanitarian officer in Puskesmas

Nda : Ok...you are a sanitarian in Kanatang Puskesmas

Fera : Yes i am a sanitarian in Kanatang Puskesmas, here in Kuta

Nda : Ok..in Kuta village...so you are a key informan

Fera : yes

Nda : Ok then..before I...

Nda : Ok..hehehe (laughing)

Fera : Let me turn off my cellphone first

Jtt : Sorry, may I know your name Ma’am?

Fera : Fera

Jtt : Ok Fera

Nda : She is a sanitarian officer in Kanatang puskesmas

Jtt : Oh ok..

Nda : So before we start this interview i will read you a verbal consent first

Fera : yes

Nda : Ok

**VERBAL CONSENT – PASSED**

Nda : The main goals of the project are to understand barriers and opportunities for women in vector control and to identify potential strategies for accelerating involvement of women in sustained support for malaria control interventions at multiple levels and sectors. And then i will start with first question. Do you participate in any community level activities? For example you participate in informal gatherings, women’s groups or anything else?

Fera : I participate in informal gatherings

Nda : So informal gatherings in your neighborhood?

Fera : yes

Nda : Ok...any other groups you participate in?

Fera : No, only that

Nda : So..only informal gatherings

Fera : yes

Nda : I am sorry...are you Christian?

Fera : I am moslem

Nda : So you are a moslem

Fera : yes

Nda : Ok..is there any women’s group in mosque?

Fera : Yes there is

Nda : So you have it

Fera : Yes in mosque

Nda : Do you participate too?

Fera : yes

Nda : How do women decide which activities to participate in? Can you tell us how you participate in informal gatherings and also women group in mosque?

Fera : My friend ask me to join in her informal gatherings and i think that is a good activitiy so i decide to participate. As for women group in mosque, it is actually a recitation of the Quran, and i saw my mother in law participate in it, that is why i join it too.. i am interested to join in because it os useful for me as well as for my family

Nda : Ok..is there any other benefits to participating in activities in the community?

Fera : Yeah, if..

Nda : What are the benefits?

Fera : As in informal gatherings, it just like saving there

Nda : saving

Fera : Yes, the system in informal gathering is just like saving our money there. When we got the lot then we will receive that money which is actually our money that has been saved. As for recitation of the Quran, personally there are some advantages, it makes me understand more about my religion.

Nda : Hmm..that’s all?

Fera : Yes..hehehe

Nda : Hehe hmm..

Jtt : Can i ask question?

Fera : yes

Nda : hmm

Jtt : So you join in those activities? Yourself?

Fera : Who join?

Jtt : Yes you yourself join the informal gatherings?

Fera : The recitation

Jtt : Yes, and the recitation of Quran too

Fera : Yes, i join them myself

Jtt : So as in your neighborhood, what activities do women in your community participate in?

Fera : Same as me, informal gatherings and the recitation

Jtt : So they participate in the same activities

Fera : Yes for the moslems one. As for christians i do not know

Jtt : Are there some of the women participate as a kader or something?

Fera : Oh yes, there are some of the women who are kaders

Jtt : So there are some kaders then

Fera : yes

Jtt : But most of the women there, in your neighborhood, they participate in those activities you are mentioned before

Fera : Yeah, the recitation and..as for kaders...it is only a few

Jtt : Is there any agricultural production groups? Or else?

Fera : no

Jtt : No group like that?

Fera : no

Nda : Ok then..we continue

Nda : Ok...so people know you as a sanitarian then..so what steps did you take to become that? Because we know that a sanitarian is someone that community consider know much about health problems

Fera : yeah

Nda : So as a person that consider to know much about it, what steps did you havr to take to become a leader?

Fera : Well..from the behavior..the way of life..i should be the role model for the community so i have to behave nicely because of my image as a health officer

Nda : What problems did you encounter?

Fera : Well..sometimes the community do not really care whether i have time or not, the always come without respect the privacy i should have with my family

Nda : hmm

Fera : Yeah when they need me then they just call me to come even when i am still in the bed

Nda : So you feel annoyed sometimes

Fera : yeah

Nda : Especially when you have a quality time when your family

Fera : Well..not only that but also when i still have another activity then i will leave it behind, that is one of the consequences because of this job

Nda : yes

fera : they need me that is why..even when my kidis sick i should make them priority

Nda : yeah

Nda : Is there any other problems?

Fera : No..

Nda : Ok then..you see that some women participate in groups and some don’t. What are the barriers to women’s participation in work or community-related activities?

Fera : Yeah some of the women do not want to participate in any activities

Nda : When she does not want to join in, what are the barriers?

Fera : I think first maybe because the husband does not let her participate

Nda : hmm

Fera : The husband does not let it because there are many things to do in household

Nda : hmm

Fera : Yeah as a local here, everything in husband’s hand. He is the one who make decision

Nda : hmmm

Fera : And it even more when you still live with your parents.

Nda : I see

Fera : Too many children also can be one of the barrierr for women to participate because she cannot easily go out and participate in those activities

Nda : How about time?

Fera : Yeah that also because she has to do many things at home

Nda : A lot of responsibilities at home

Fera : Many responsibilites..she is the one who cook, plant vegetables, yeah as sumbanese women suppose to do that in a family

Nda : hmm

Fera : She is the one that do any jobs in a family, so...

Nda : How about from education side?

Nda : Can it be a barrier?

Fera : Yes it can be, some women do not think that education can make a difference in life

Nda : hmm

Fera : So she does not understand the importance of join some organizations or even socialize with others

Nda : I see...so

Jtt : Can i ask a question?

Nda : hmm

Fera : yes

Jtt : So in your community they know you are a health officer, right?

Fera : Yes, as a sanitarian in puskesmas

Jtt : So..is there any activity that you do that impact to women in your community because you are their role model?

Fera : Yes hehe

Jtt : So it means that as a health officer, you have to work more..have a higher standard of healthy life

Fera : yes

Jtt : So what do you do that make them participate in some activities?

Fera : Well...when the puskesmas has some programs that related to environmental sanitation, like toilets, i have to motivate them to make toilet at their houses. In the beginning in Kuta village it is only 60 percent that have toilets but until november 10th, it is already 100 percent the community have toilets now

Jtt : So basically you motivate the women then

Fera : Yes, we motivate the women

Jtt : I see..so everytime you have a program then you will invite them to join?

Fera : Yes..actually we come to their houses

Jtt : Oh so you are the one that come to them

Fera : Hmmm.... we gather them around

Jtt : And now how many percentage..

Fera : 100 percent

Fera : 100 percent of them having toilets. Because we motivate them..

Jtt : In how many months?

Fera : In 4 months

Fera : 4 months...we motivate them the importance of having toilets, especially as women who need more privacy

Nda : Yeah they cannot just live like in the past

Jtt : Oh yeah...yes

Fera : Yah in the past, it just unappropriate if you need toilet and you do not have one, and...you can get embarassed if someone passes by..

Jtt : Oh yeah

Fera : Yeah specially for women...mothers and daughters

Jtt : yes

Fera : As for men they tend not to care the surrounding

Jtt : Oh yeah...yes...yes

Jtt : Ok then...you come to their houses

Fera : Yeah come to..

Jtt : Come to their houses, and how do you convince them

Fera : By move their feeling about ashamed, those kind of feelings

Jtt : But did they move by it?

Fera : Yes they did

Jtt : Or maybe because you explain all the diseases that can be happened to them if they do not change the way they live

Fera : In the beginning yes...i explain those diseases that can happen to them because of that habit

Jtt : You said before that women have barriers to participate in community-related activities because of their husbands

Fera : Yes, the husband does not let her

Fera : Time also contribute as a barrier to women

Jtt : Yeah time..they allocate time more for the family...so how do you deal with that?

Fera : Wll..as for me i do not have problem with it because my husband let me

Jtt : I mean ...in your community you are also a leader, right?

Fera : Oh..

Jtt : Then how can you ask them to this activity?

Fera : Oh..for this toilet program i come to their houses, door by door

Jtt : Routine?

Fera : yes

Jtt : You go to their houses regularly

Fera : Yes..so everyday i visit them

Jtt : So you know their problems then

Fer : hmmm

Jtt : As a leader in your community, what steps did you have to take to become a leader? What can make you as a leader? Is there any support from family?

Fera : yes

Jtt : You said before that your husband let you participate in those activities?

Fera : yeah

Jtt : Is there any self-conciousness or what?

Fera : Yeah, it is like that..you see, that program is a health department program so we have to run it. The target of the program should be reached so it is a responsibility for us to make sure that the program is success

Jtt : But what do you do as a leader?

Fera : What do you mean?

Jtt : Well..you motivate those women

Nda : Yeah...i motivate them

Jtt : So you motivate the women in your neighborhood right?

Fera : yes

Jtt : Can you give an example what steps did you take to become a leader? Other than you got the support from your family or that the program is a national program, but what steps did you take to become a leader?

Fera : i try to give them examples and keeep motivating them, it is hard at the beginning but i keep trying until they finally paticipate it

Jtt : Ok Ma’am

Lnda : Ok then

Nda : Ok...move to next question

Jtt : Maybe number 3

Nda : Yes?

Jtt : Number 3

Nda : I guess it is not ...

Jtt : Well...there is some

Nda : Not this

Nda : Ok...question for kader

Jtt : So you mean you work as sanitarian?

Fera : hmm

Jtt : Do the other women work like you?

Nda : What do you mean?

Jtt : What opportunities are there for women to work to improve their community?

Jtt : So you said that your program is to help them with the toilets

Fera : yes

Jtt : So everytime you have programs like that, do they work together to make it happen or they just think of their own ?

Fera : They work together.. what i experience is that they work together so when the neighbor still do not have toilets, they will help

Jtt : So the women will gather and help

Fera : Help...yes

Jtt : Help the neighbor

Fera : Yes...there are some women who willing to help but some are not

Jtt : Oh i see

Fera : yeah

Jtt : But when they want to make toilets, they usually..

Fera : Yeah they make on their own

Jtt : By themselves

Fera : Yeah but there is also some...

Jtt : Work together

Fera : Help the neighbors, working together

Jtt : So for the work...is it volunteering?

Fera : Yes for free

Jtt : So they do not get...

Fera : Yes...

Jtt : And you, in this program..do you get any payment?

Fera : Payment?

Jtt : It is include in your program?

Fera : Payment, no no payment

Jtt : So you work for free

Fera :Yes, no fees because this is a program

Nda : Government?

Fera : Yeah it is a government program so

Nda : The fee is included

Fera : So there is no fees

Jtt : No fees then

Fera : Yeah...we already have salary

Nda : Because it is a puskesmas program so it includes in the salary

Fera : Yeah a puskesmas program

Jtt : So it is your job

Fera : Yes because as a worker we have the salary

Nda : Done?

Jtt : Yes...number seven

Nda : Seven then

Nda : Ok, we continue

Nda : Do you ever make a decision in the household without asking the husband?

Fera : no

Nda : No..so you always..

Fera : Discuss with my husband

Nda : With husband

Jtt : Always with your husband?

Nda : Yes always

Fera : Yes always...i always discuss with my husband

Jtt : How about most women in your neighborhood? Do they do the same thing?

Fera : Yes they do

Jtt : Oh..so they discuss it with their husbands

Nda : Always ask

Fera : Always with husband...i never met someone who do not

Jtt : That make her own decision

Fera : That make her decisions in everything

Jtt : So they depend on their husbands

Fera : yes

Jtt : Is it related to condition that the husbands who work for family? Or the women also raise money but still depend on the husband to make a decision?

Fera : Well...as for myself, i respect him as the head of my family..for the other women, i think it is the way it is..part of life

Nda : yeah

Fera :We always discuss with the husbands

Nda : Tell us about a time when you participated in an event to improve your community other than that program you explained before

Jtt : Maybe before you answer that question, do you think you still have an authority to make decision in your household or the decision is entirely in your husband’s hands?

Fera : I still have an authority to make some decisions in my family. When i ask something then he give a suggestion and we discuss it together to make a decision

Jtt : Number nine

Nda : nine

Nda : Do you think access to medical care is equal for everyone in your community?

Fera : Not yet

Nda : Not yet huh?

Fera : Not yet

Nda : And why is it so?

Fera : The lack of awareness to live healthy

Nda : So not everyone aware about it that is why they do not go to health center?

Fera : Yes, they choose to go to ..

Nda : Traditional practitioner?

Fera : Sometimes they choose to have find a cure themselves, if they cannot do it anymore then they will come to health officers

Nda : Where do they try to find it? So there are some...

Fera : Yeah , there are some society who try alternative ways first

Nda : And where do they usually go?

Jtt : Yeah where do they go for help?

Fera : Sherman, a traditional practitioner

Jtt : Sherman...ah ok

Nda : Sherman then

Fera : Yeah...like that

Nda : I see

Nda : Or maybe they cannot access to medical care because of economic condition?

Fera : Well..actually it is a free access

Nda : Oh...no need to pay

Fera : Yeah it is free because you have the Jamkesmas (*Jaminan Kesehatan Masyarakat*; National Health Insurance)..even if you have to pay, you will pay only a small amount of money for those who does not have Jamkesmas, around Rp 4,000

Jtt : So the lack of awareness

Fera : Yeah, it is about the awareness

Nda : They trust traditional treatment than medical care

Fera : Yeah they go to the sherman first, but not all of the community like that, only a few of them

Jtt : So do the sherman live in the neighborhood?

Fera : yes

Jtt : I see

Fera : He stays in their region

Jtt : In their area?

Fera : yes

Jtt : I see...ok

Jtt : Do you have to pay if you go to the sherman?

Fera : Yes you have to pay him

Nda : You pay him

Jtt : yeah

Fera : Yeah they pay him

Jtt : How much?

Fera : Well...

Nda : Depends on the sherman

Fera : It is dependable, some of the sherman has the price, some don’t

Nda : So some of them are free

Jtt : What do you mean they do not have the price?

Fera : It is for free

Jtt : Ah..free service

Fera : yes

Nda : Ok..next question...what is the primary health concern in your community? Is it the sanitation or access to clean water? Or is there some diseases that always stay in the community?

Fera : I think sanitation

Nda : So sanitation

Fera : Yeah that is the main problem

Jtt : In what conditions?

Fera : The environmental sanitation..water management...like the cleaning one

Jtt : So even they all have toilets now but there is still a problem in community

Fera : Yeah...yes they have toilets but they still littering

Jtt : Do you think there is a connection between littering with many mosquitoes?

Fera : Yes

Jtt : So there is a connection

Fera : Of course

Jtt : But they keep doing it

Fera : Yeah they keep doing it. That is what we try to change..all the waste should be manage, liquid waste known as grey water..well it can be a ..

Nda : Waste for the environment

Fera : Place for mosquito breeding..a household waste

Jtt : So eve n they have toilets, they should think about those waste

Fera : yes

Jtt : Sometimes there are no ditches either

Fera : Yeah..they just let the wastewater...so it is more of sanitation problem

Nda : Are the concerns different for adults versus children?

Fera : Well..for adults..they usually have malaria, migraine, myalgia

Nda : hmm

Fera : As for children they usually have diarhea

Nda : diarhea

Fera : hmm

Nda : Malaria?

Fera : Yeah sometimes the children can have malaria too

Nda : But not..

Fera : Not too many of them

Nda : Not many

Jtt : Malaria...and for adults?

Fera : Myalgia, uric acid, hypertension, sort of like that

Nda : Ok..how big a concern is malaria for your community? Is malaria still a big problem?

Fera : yes

Nda : Yes..yes

Fera : yeah

Jtt : So it is still a big problem in the community

Fera : yeah

Nda : Have you been involved in malaria control in your community?

Fera : yes

Nda : How?

Fera : We usually work with puskesmas and do the MBS, we start...

Jtt : What is that?

Nda : What is MBS?

Fera : Mass Blood Survey, we do mass blood checking

Jtt : Oh

Fera : In do the MBS in some months..we have mass blood checking, for malaria

Jtt : What did you call it?

Fera : mass blood

Jtt : Mass blood test?

Fera : Test... yeah

Jtt : Oh i see

Fera : Mass blood survey

Jtt : Every month?

Fera : After the rainy season.. we did the test in every village

Jtt : I see

Nda : And what else?

Fera : The distribution of mosquito bednets

Nda : You distribute the bednets

Jtt : Oh i see

Fera : Yeah distribute the mosquito bednets

Nda : Are there anything else?

Jtt : What else did you do to control malaria in your community?

Fera : Only that...we also give education about environmental sanitation in posyandus

Jtt : Oh yes..yes

Fera : We give an education how to keep the environment clean

Jtt : So something like that?

Fera : yeah

Jtt : So in months like this you prepare to have a

Fera : Mass blood survey

Nda : From what you have learned, how do people in you community think they get malaria?

Jtt : In general

Fera : oh

Nda : usually

Fera : Usually, he pretends to be a doctor

Jtt : A fake one

Fera : Yeah fake doctor..so he will buy the medicine without prescription..that is..

Jtt : Oh...

Fera : That is the worst..when he got fever and headache then he will buy the medicine without check a bloodtest in puskesmas

Fera :So when he has fever then he will take the medicine

Fera : So when he has a bloodtest

Jtt : hmmm

Fera : The health officer would not find any plasmodium in the blood

Jtt : I see

Fera : Because he take the medicine already

Jtt : I see

Nda : What are some things that women could do at a household level and at a community level to reduce the burden of malaria in your community?

Fera : In household

Nda : Or in community in general to control malaria

Fera : Like i said before, clean the house, do not hang too many clothes so it won’t be a place for ..

Nda : Mosquito breeding

Fera : Yeah mosquito breeding

Nda :Anything else?

Fera : Well...that’s all

Nda : There is no other activity beside that?

Fera : Yeah those are what i have seen

Nda : hmm

Nda : And what would be the role of your organization?

Fera : Yes?

Nda : In facilitating the involvement of women in mosquito control?

Fera : yes

Nda : What would your organization do to make women get involve in your program..well at least to control the mosquitoes?

Fera : As fas as i know, there is no specific program for women to involve in mosquito control

Nda : So the puskesmas has not been...

Fera : They never have a women-only program to control mosquitoes but they do have a general program..for the community and family

Nda : So there is no particular women program

Fera : No, it is not for women only. It is for the household

Lnda : For the recitation group..other than the recitation of the Quran, is there any other...?

Fera : no

Nda : There is no..

Fera : no

Jtt : But in that group, there is also,,

Fera : Yes?

Jtt : Some education

Fera : Yes of course there is some education to facilitate women in mosquito control

Jtt : But not particularly for women only

Fera : Yeah, we never have the women-only program

Nda : Neither in informal gatherings?

Fera : Neither do they

Nda : Are there community level changes to the local environment that would reduce the burden of malaria in your community? Like example when they clean their houses and the environment

Fera : The environment

Nda : Their surrounding house

Fera : hmm

Nda : Do you think that activity can make a change in community?

Fera : Yeah it would reduce..slightly reduce

Nda : Slightly reduce...so it is not so significant

Fera : Not really destroy

Jtt : So what the community usually do to reduce malaria?

Fera : Clean the house

Jtt : Clean the environment

Fera : Yeah clean the environment

Jtt : But does it make any changes?

Fera : Yes slightly reduce the burden of malaria

Jtt : Slightly reduce

Fera : But it is entirely gone

Jtt : Here in Kanatang, do you some kind of community program, like Friday Clean or something?

Nda : Is there any activity like that here?

Fera : No, we do not have it

Jtt : No? So basically it is only initiatives

Fera : Yes initiatives

Jtt : From the community

Fera : yes

Nda : What are the community level messages that you think are important for malaria prevention? What do you want to say to the community to control malaria? Because you see, they already clean the houses, clean the environment..

Fera : yes

Nda : But more than that what do you want say to them that you think are important for malaria prevention? What do you think they should do?

Fera : They should have a clean and health-orriented behavior

Nda : hmm

Fera : So they can prevent malaria. If there is a conciousness inside to live healthy and clean, i think they can prevent malaria in their households

Nda : hmm

Nda : Ok...are there certain families in the community who seem to rarely or never have malaria?

Fera : I never have malaria

Nda : Never?

Fera : yes

Nda : How about the other households?

Fera : Well.. they are rarely have malaria

Jtt : But you never have malaria?

Fera : Never...not yet

Jtt : And so do your family?

Fera : Yes..my husband, my kids...we never have malaria

Nda : rarely

Fera : never

Jtt : So they never have malaria?

Nda : So they never..

Fera :Yeah..as long as i married, my family never have malaria

Nda : In your household

Jtt : When you start a family

Fera : yeah

Nda : Maybe because you yourself a health officer so you really understand about it..how about other families?

Fera : As for others...

Nda : Is there any...your neighbor that have malaria?

Jtt : How about your neighbor? Are they have malaria?

Fera : No

Jtt : Oh...no

Fera : No..evem when i still stay with my parents...my sister has malaria but i don’t. Neither do my kids

Jtt : oh

Nda : hmm

Nda : Do you take medicine?

Fera : For prevention?

Nda : Yeah for prevention?

Fera : No

Jtt : So you do not take some medicine as a prevention?

Fera : No...i guess maybe because

Nda : Body immune

Fera : Yeah body immune...i guess that’s it

Jtt : So it means that nutrition is important huh?

Fera : Yes the nutrition influences the immune system. So when the body is fit, we cannot get malaria easily

Nda : How about your neighbor?

Fera : There are some of my neighbor who have malaria

Nda : Maybe for those for rarely or never have malaria because they do not go to...as one of the indication that they never...

Fera : no

Nda : Maybe they do not check themselves to puskesmas

Fera : They do not check it

Nda : Maybe they never...they never have malaria

Fera : Well.. i do not..

Nda : Not really sure about it

Fera :Yeah i do not know that for sure..if the body is fit even the mosquito bites, we won’t have malaria

Nda : What are the strategies used in your community to reduce malaria? Maybe they use mosquito bednets?

Jtt : Do they use mosquito bednets?

Fera : Bednets...yeah..mosquito bednets

Nda : So they use mosquito bednets

Jtt : Every body use mosquito bednets?

Fera : yes

Jtt : So they get it when you distribute the bednets

Fera : Yes...we distribute it to each household based on the quantity

Nda : Of the family members

Fera :The quantity of houses, the family members..1 mosquito bednet for 2 persons

Jtt : So everybody will get mosquito bednet?

Fera : Everybody get the bednets

Jtt : are there any other strategies? Like you drink vitacimin, eat papaya leaves..or something else?

Fera :Well..maybe they do on their own..we do not suggest those things

Jtt : I see...so the mosquito bednet is consider to be more effective to reduce malaria?

Fera : Yeah...in each household usually they eat papaya leaves

Nda : Do they use mosquito spray?

Fera : Yeah they use it as well

Nda : Does anyone provide education at the time of distribution about best practices for hanging, cleaning, maintaining?

Fera : Yeah they tell how to maintain it

Nda : There are some chemicals in those mosquito bednets right?

Fera : Yeah..hmm...they tell about it too

Nda : So they tell them?

Fera : yes

Jtt : So you distribute the mosquito bednets here?

Fera : Yes here..we do mass distribution

Jtt : Oh really? So..

Fera : So we gather them here and we explain how to use it, how to maintain it

Jtt : hmm

Fera : Hmm..then we distribute it

Jtt : Where do you usually gather them all?

Fera : They go to..

Jtt : Subdistrict office?

Fera : No, directly to..

Nda : Puskesmas?

Fera : Straight to the location

Nda : Oh..the location

Jtt : I see

Fera : To the location. To the village..for example for Kuta area or Mondu area you just go straight to the location

Jtt : I see...so on location then

Fera : Yeah... in those villages

Jtt : So you give the education first

Fera : Then you distribute it

Jtt : Then you give to them

Fera : yes

Nda : Do they ever have fogging here before?

Fera : Not yet here

Nda : They never fogging here?

Fera : Yah, not yet

Nda : So they never have fogging here

Fera : Not in Kanatang, not yet

Jtt : As for the mosquito bednets...do they use it to prevent from the mosquito when they sleep ot they use for something else?

Fera : They use it in bed

Jtt : Because there are some people who live near by the sea use it

Fera : near by the sea

Jtt : Do you think they use it for something else?

Fera : no

Nda : As fishnet?

Fera : no

Jtt : So every house has mosquito bednets

Fera : yes

Jtt : So do you think all the community always sleep under the bednets or just in the night?

Fera :I think it is only in the night...most of the time

Jtt : So how about in the afternoon?

Fera : Mostly don’t

Jtt : So when they are outside the bednets, they do not use any prevention from mosquitoes?

Fera : No..usually they use the mosquito bednets in the afternoon because it is napping time for the kids

Jtt : hmm

Fera : Yeah..but they mostly use the bednets in the night

Jtt : I see

Nda : They do not have fogging here so we can skip this part

Jtt : yes

Nda : If there were a new malaria prevention product, what would the role of women be ?

Fera : Well...i do not know their response but when you have a free product i think they will definitely would love to try

Nda : How if the price is cheap?

Fera : Well if the price is cheap..

Nda : Do you think they will buy it?

Fera : Some of them buy it, some don’t

Nda : I see

Jtt : How about if the response is “i will wait until someone try and tell her experience then i will try it too”?

Fera : Yeah, there must be some responses like that

Jtt : So most of the women here..

Fera : Yeah some of them would love to try but some don’t..

Jtt : When they do not want to buy, what would be the cause?

Fera : The price...maybe the product is too expensive for them

Jtt : So the first thing is the price

Fera : Yes..the price

Nda : How if the price is cheap?

Jtt : Yes how if the price of the product is cheap? Do you think they will buy it or not?

Nda : Like this thin layer, flies paper

Fera : Yeah..yes

Nda : This is cheap right?

Fera : Yes but it seldom to use here, just some people who understand how to use it

Nda : Oh so they need the education first

Fera : Yes, it is a must

Nda : What kind of education?

Fera : hmm

Nda : Education to them

Fera : There should be an explanation

Nda : So it should be some explanation about this product

Fera : Yeah some explanations about what is the product, how to use it, what are the benefits

Jtt : Here is an example of a new repellent. Tis product is currently for test purpose only and is not for sale. This is being tested in West Sumba

Fera : hhmm

Jtt : So this is actually a spatial repellent

Fera : For mosquito

Jtt : So it does not kill the mosquitoes but it will keep the mosquitoes away

Fera : So they are gone

Jtt : Yeah..to keep the mosquitoes away..as you can see this product, you can open it here and you see there is a white dot right in the middle

Fera : Yeah the dot

Jtt : Yeah the chemicals will be placed there and you can hung it on to the wall

Fera : hmm

Jtt : And you can put it in a higher place so children..

Fera : Cannot easily reach

Jtt : It can be hung on the wall using stapler, thumb tack, nail..it can last for about 2 until 4 weeks. So it can be for 1 month use. It can be used in a 3x3 meter square space

Fera : Oh bedroom...hm,,,

Jtt : Yeah...and i think it won’t be too smell like any other products

Fera : So it won’t kill..

Jtt : Yeah it can be used to keep mosquitoes out

Fera : Keep away

Jtt : Yeah keep the mosquitoes away

Fera : I see

Jtt : This is a sample test only but if someday they produce it, the price would be around Rp 2,000

Fera : Two thousand rupiahs

Jtt : Rp 2,000

Fera : hmm

Jtt : Do you think it is too expensive? For 1 month use

Fera : I think it is not expensive and it can..

Jtt : Do you the women here will feel....

Fera : If you explain to them what are the benefits..how does it work, i guess they would love to buy it.

Jtt : They consider price as the reason to buy right?

Fera : Yes hmm

Jtt : So what do you think with Rp 2,000 each?

Fera : I think they can afford it

Jtt : So they are able to buy it

Fera : hmm

Jtt : So for example

Fera : hmm

Jtt : When we sell this repellent

Fera : hmm

Jtt : What is the best way to distribute it? Selling it at kiosk or you distribute it through kaders?

Fera : It is far better to distribute it through kaders or community health workers

Jtt : Health workers

Nda : So they can explain

Fera : Yes so they can explain it. If we just sell it like the flies paper, it is kinda different

Jtt : I see

Fera : hmm

Jtt : And do not forget you have to change it every 4 weeks

Fera :4 weeks...a month

Jtt : So this is related with your job as a sanitarian

Fera : hmm

Jtt : What would you do with the repellent once you finish using it?

Fera : I buy a new one

Jtt : You buy again?

Fera : yes

Jtt : And how about the trash?

Fera : I throw it in trash can or maybe i burn it

Jtt : So you just throw it away in the trash can

Fera : Or i burn it

Jtt : You see that it is made of plastic, which cannot be decay

Fera : hmmm

Jtt : So what the impact to the environment because of this plastic?

Fera : hmm

Jtt : Do you think it will have impact to the environment? Or you just want to say like “oh well...it should not be made from plastic”

Fera : If you do not burn it or destroy it, i am afraid it will cause problem to the environment

Jtt : So seem burn it is the most..

Fera : The most effective way to destroy this

Jtt : Or you want to suggest that it should be made of something organic?

Fera : Yes if they could, they can use more environmental-friendly materials so it can be use as a fertilizer or something

Jtt : Ok...continue then

Nda : It is finish

Jtt : Oh really?

Nda : I think it is the last question...the distributon from the kaders, right?

Jtt : Ah, this information..the way to communicate

Nda : Oh ok

Nda : What is the best way to provide the community with information? Is it by community health workers or mosques, churches, schools or village elders or maybe by informal gatherings?

Fera : Provide the information about malaria?

Nda : Yes yea about ...

Jtt : Environmental issues

Nda : Environmental issues or maybe

Fera : health

Nda : The distribution of mosquito bednets or fogging

Fera : It would best to provide information through community health workers

Nda : Health workers

Fera : yes

Jtt : How do the system of communication here? Like example when you want to distribute..

Fera : Mosquito bednets?

Jtt : The bednets or wheh you want to do the mass blood survey

Fera : Mass blod survey

Jtt : Yeah how?

Fera : Ah.. we go to the head village and we explain about the program, could be the mass blood survey or distribution of mosquito bednets or anything..so the head village will inform to the community about the program. He will make the announcement letters

Jtt : So that is the system

Fera : Yes, that’s what happen here

Jtt : So you use invitation letter

Fera : Oh yes

Jtt : But can you inform using ...

Fera : You can use sms as well

Jtt : So you usually send sms?

Fera : Yes..we send sms to the head village or whoever we think has the authority

Jtt : I see

Fera : Could be the head village, head of subdistrict

Jtt : I see

Fera : Because they have authority to the community

Nda : power

Fera : So he will gather the community, I do not know how he gather them all

Nda : Ok Ma’am that’s all...thank you so much for your responses

Fera : Your welcome

Nda : Can you sign it here?

Fera : And write my name here?